

Reimbursement Policy	
Subject: Inpatient Readmissions	
Policy Number: G-13001	Policy Section: Facilities
Last Approval Date: 09/24/21	Effective Date: 07/01/22

Visit our provider website for the most current version of our reimbursement policies. If you are using a printed version of this policy, please verify the information by going to <https://providers.anthem.com/wi>.

Disclaimer

These policies serve as a guide to assist you in accurate claims submissions and to outline the basis for reimbursement by Anthem Blue Cross and Blue Shield (Anthem) if the service is covered by a BadgerCare Plus member’s benefit plan. The determination that a service, procedure, item, etc. is covered under a member’s benefit plan is not a determination that you will be reimbursed. Services must meet authorization and medical necessity guidelines appropriate to the procedure and diagnosis as well as to the member’s state of residence. You must follow proper billing and submission guidelines. You are required to use industry standard, compliant codes on all claim submissions. Services should be billed with CPT® codes, HCPCS codes, and/or revenue codes. The codes denote the services and/or procedures performed. The billed code(s) are required to be fully supported in the medical record and/or office notes. Unless otherwise noted within the policy, our policies apply to both participating and nonparticipating providers and facilities.

If appropriate coding/billing guidelines or current reimbursement policies are not followed, Anthem may:

- Reject or deny the claim.
- Recover and/or recoup claim payment.

Anthem reimbursement policies are developed based on nationally accepted industry standards and coding principles. These policies may be superseded by mandates in provider, state, federal or CMS contracts and/or requirements. System logic or setup may prevent the loading of policies into the claims platforms in the same manner as described; however, Anthem strives to minimize these variations.

Anthem reserves the right to review and revise our policies periodically when necessary. When there is an update, we will publish the most current policy to our provider website.

Policy

Anthem does not allow separate reimbursement for claims that have been identified as a readmission to the same or different hospital within the same hospital system for the same, similar, or related condition unless provider, state, federal, or CMS contracts and/or requirements indicate otherwise. In the absence of provider, federal, state, and/or contract mandates Anthem will use the following standards:

- Readmission up to 30 days from discharge
- Same diagnosis or diagnoses that fall into the same grouping

Anthem will utilize clinical criteria and licensed clinical medical review to determine if the subsequent admission is for:

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- The same, or closely related condition or procedure as the prior discharge.
- An infection or other complication of care.
- A condition or procedure indicative of a failed surgical intervention.
- An acute decompensation of a coexisting chronic disease.
- A need that could have reasonably been prevented by the provision of appropriate care consistent with accepted standards in the prior discharge or during the post discharge follow up period.
- An issue caused by a premature discharge from the same facility.

Planned Readmission/Leave of Absence

When a member is readmitted within 30 days as part of a planned readmission and/or placed on a leave of absence, the admissions are considered to be one admission, and only one drug-related groups (DRG) will be reimbursed.

Providers are to submit one bill for covered days and days of leave when the patient is ultimately discharged.

Readmissions occurring on the same day for symptoms related to or for evaluation and management of the prior stay’s medical condition are considered part of the original admission and should be combined. Anthem considers a readmission to the same hospital for the same, similar, or related condition on the same date of service to be a continuation of initial treatment.

Anthem does not allow payment for the first admission when a member is readmitted for the same or similar diagnosis. Anthem reserves the right to recoup and/or recover monies previously paid on a claim that falls within the guidelines of a readmission for a same, similar, or related condition as defined above.

Exclusions:

- Admissions for the medical treatment of:
 - Cancer
 - Neonatal/Newborn
 - Obstetrical deliveries
 - Behavioral Health
 - Rehabilitation care
 - Sickle Cell Anemia
 - Transplants
- Patient transfers from one acute care hospital to another.
- Patient discharged from the hospital against medical advice.

This policy only affects those facilities reimbursed for inpatient services by a DRG methodology.

Related Coding

Standard correct coding applies

Policy History

09/24/21	Biennial review approved and effective 07/01/22: Policy language updated: different hospital language added; planned readmission/LOA language added; definition section updated to include LOA and planned readmission; related policy section updated
06/01/18	Biennial review approved and effective: Different hospital language removed
04/03/17	Review approved: Policy template updated

04/01/17	Review approved 08/01/16 and effective 04/01/17: Different hospital language added
04/24/15	Biennial review approved: “Provider” added to absence of mandates language
04/01/15	Initial approval 07/01/14 and effective date 04/01/15

References and Research Materials

<p>This policy has been developed through consideration of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CMS • State Medicaid • State contract • American Hospital Association
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Definitions

Leave of Absence	Interim period when readmission is expected, and the patient does not require a hospital level of care
Planned Readmission	Non-acute readmission for a scheduled procedure
Same Hospital System	Two or more hospitals owned, leased, sponsored, or contract managed by a central organization
General Reimbursement Policy Definitions	

Related Policies and Materials

Diagnoses used in DRG Computation
Documentation Standards for Episodes of Care
Preventable Adverse Events